



الموضوعات البحثية الخاصة بالمقررات الدراسية الفرقة الثالثة حديث الفصل الدراسي الثاني للعام الجامعي 2019 - 2020





1- مقرر: باثولوجيا الاجهزة

اسم القسم: الباثولوجيا

اسم المقرر: systematic pathology) – باثولوجيا الاجهزة

	كود المقرر 3234- PAT
	الفرقة: الثالثة حديث
الموضوعات البحثية	ملاحظات
1. Progression of liver damages	
2. Intestinal inflammatory reactions in cattle	₹ .as
3. Liver cirrhosis	<u>ن</u> ب
4. Complications of swallowed foreign bodies in cattle digestive tract	يجب الا يتجاوز عدد صفحات البحث 15
5. Patho-mechanisms of intestinal displacements	بغجانا
6. A comprehensive review on stomatitis	٠ ٦
7. Bovine esophageal disorders	ਨ ਪ੍ਰ
8. Pathological affections of stomach in ruminant	نۇ 1
9. Pathology of nasal cavity	.4
10.Pathology of larynx	
11.Parasitic pneumonia	
12.Mycotic Pneumonia	
13. Viral pneumonia	is single
14.Lobar pneumonia	narks enes
15.Difference between adenomatosis and viral pneumonia	arks) (25 marks) athogenesi sy ks)
16.Accumulation of different types of fluids in thoracic cavity	1- Introduction (5 marks) 2- Categories (items) (25 marks) a-Etiology and pathogenesis b-Gross pathology c-Histopathology 3- Conclusion (5 marks) 4-References (5 marks)
17.Nephrosis and nephritis	ction es (it logy ss par opath on (5
18.Congenital and acquired lesions of bovine kidneys	odu gori Etiol Gros Hist clusi
19.Urolithiasis	Intraction of the control of the con
20.Cystitis	1-1 2-0 3-0 4-R





21.Pathological accumulation of	different types of fluids
in the pericardial sac.	

- 22.Pathology of pericarditis.
- 23.Difference between myocardial hypertrophy and dilation.
- 24.Differences between lymphocytic, suppurative and eosinophilic myocarditis.
- 25.Pathology of parasitic myocardial cysts.
- 26.Pathology of valvular and mural endocarditis.
- 27. Pathology Atherosclerosis.
- 28.Pathology of Aneurysmal dilation.
- 29. Differences between periartritis and endartritis
- 30.Encephalomalcia
- 31.Brain abscesses
- 32. Rabies encephalitis
- 33. Meningitis
- 34.Orchitis
- 35. Congenital and acquired lesions of testis
- 36.Spermatocele
- 37. Congenital and acquired lesions of the secondary sexual glands
- 38.Mark's disease (nervous form)
- 39. Mastitis
- 40.Mammary gland tumors in canine
- 41.Pathology of gravid uterus
- 42. Congenital pathological affections occurring during mesonephric and paramesonephrin ducts organogenesis.
- 43.Different ovarian structures and their effects on the uterus
- 44. Ovarian tumors in cattle.
- 45. Cysts formation in female genital tract.
- 46. Specific infections causing abortion in equines.



2- مقرر: البكتريا والفطريات والخاصة

اسم القسم: قسم البكتريا والفطريات والمناعة

اسم المقرر: البكتريا والفطريات والخاصة

كود المقرر: **BMS-3235**

الفرقة: الثالثة (حديث)

	(,)
الموضوعات البحثية	ملاحظات
1. Bacterial and fungal causes of MASTITIS	
2. Bacterial and fungal causes of <u>ABORTION</u>	
3. F. Enterobacteriaceae members and their problems in	
animals and poultry	
4. Bacterial and fungal causes of RESPIRATORY AFFECTIONS in animals and poultry	
	يرجى اتباع الارشادات العامة عند كتابة البحث
5. Bacterial and fungal causes of SKIN AFFECTIONS in animals	
6. Bacterial and fungal causes of LYMPHATIC	
AFFECTIONS in animals	
7. Bacterial and fungal TOXINS of veterinary importance	





	3- مقرر: طفیلیات (جزء ثان)		
	الطفيليات	اسم القسم	
	طفیلیات (جزء ثان)		
	PAR: 3236		
	حدیث)	الفرقة: الثالثة (
	الموضوعات البحثية	ملاحظات	
1	I. Blood sucking insects of veterinary and medical importance:		
	Write a review article <u>on one</u> of the following insects including common species, morphology, biology, importance, and control measures. 1- <i>Culex</i> spp. 2- <i>Anopheles</i> spp. 3- <i>Aedes</i> spp. 4- Sand flies	Support your article with figures (the article	
2	5- Stomoxys spp. 6-Tabanus spp. 7-Glossina spp. II. Fleas affecting animals and birds: Write a review article on one of the following fleas including common species, morphology, biology, importance, and control measures. 1- Dog fleas. 2- Rat fleas. 3- Chicken fleas.	should include one figure for morphology and another	
3	 III. Lice affecting animals and birds: Write a review article on one of the following lice including common species, morphology, biology, importance, and control methods. 1. Lice of pets. 2. Lice of poultry. 3. Lice of large animals. 	for biology).	
4	IV. Myiasis of domestic animals: Many insects have the ability produce myasis. Write a review article on one of the following myasis- inducing insects including common species, morphology, biology, importance, and control measures. 1. Sarcophaga spp. 2. Hypoderma spp. 3. Wohlfahrtia spp. 4. Gastrophilus spp 5. Oestrus ovis. 6. Musca spp.	Avoid copy	
5	V. <u>Tick flies:</u> Write a review article <u>on one</u> of the following insects including common species, morphology, biology, importance, and control measures. 1. Hippobosca spp. 2. Pseudolynchia canariensis. 3. Melophagus ovinus	and paste from internet, parasitology textbook and your classmates'	
6	VI. Mites of domestic animals and poultry: Mites affect animals and chicken causing severe diseases. Write a review article on one of the following mites including common species, morphology, biology, importance, and control measures. 1. Mites of cattle. 2. Mites of pets. 3. Mites of rabbits. 4. Mites of poultry.	articles	





7	Write a review article on one of the following ticks including	
	common species, morphology, biology, importance, and control measures.	
	1- One host tick.2. Two host ticks.3. Three host ticks.4. Soft ticks of poultry.	یرجی اتباع الارشادات
8	 VIII. Flagellates affecting animals and birds: Write a review article on one of the following trypanosomes including common species, morphology, biology, importance, and control measures. 1. Trypanosomes of equines. 2. Trypanosomes of camels. 3. Trypanosomes of dogs. 4. Trypanosomes of cattle. 5. Trichomoniasis of cattle. 6. Trichomoniasis of pigeons. 	الارشادات العامة عند كتابة البحث
9	IX. Enteric coccidiosis in animals and birds. Write a review article on one of the following Eimeria spp. including common species, morphology, biology, importance, and control measures.	
	 Eimeria spp. in chicken. Eimeria spp. in calves. 	
10	 X. <u>Tissue cysts-forming protozoa:</u> Write a review article <u>on one</u> of the following protozoa including common species, morphology, biology, importance, and control measures. 1. Toxoplasma spp. 2. Sarcocystis spp. of buffaloes 	
11	XI. <u>Tick-borne pathogens affecting animals.</u> Write a review article <u>on one</u> of the following pathogens including common species, morphology, biology, importance, and control methods. 1. <i>Babesia</i> spp. of cattle. 2. <i>Babesia</i> spp. of dogs. 3. <i>Theileria</i> spp. of cattle 4. <i>Anaplasma</i> spp. of cattle. 5. <i>Hepatozoon</i> spp.	





	دوية (جزء ثان)	<u>4- مقرر: الا</u>	
	, ,	الأدوية (الفارماكولوجيا)	اسم القسم
Pharmace	ology (Part II)	الأدوية (الفارماكولوجيا) الأدوية (جزء ثان)	اسم المقرر
		PHA: 3237	كود المقرر
أ: الثالثة (حديث)		الفرقة: الثالثة (ح	
الموضوعات البحثية	فات الله الله الله الله الله الله الله ال	مواصا	ملاحظات
البحثية			
Drug residues	as well as public health reladevelopment of residues withdrawal time - Exar	- Drug residues are economic ated - Factors that increase the in food-producing animals - imples for compounds with or detection of residues - Risks would drug residues.	
Growth promoters and feed additives		-Types and classifications - ms for human consumers -	
General drug toxicology	lassification of drug toxic toxicity - fate of poisons in the effect of poisons - class of poisoning - general treat	of toxicology, poison and cology) – body (causes of a the body -actors modifying ification of poisons -diagnosis tment of poisoning (removal of antidote -chelating agents)	يرجى اتباع الارشادات العامة عند كتابة البحث
Anthelmintics	acting on flukes or trematod	e of action of anthelmintics - ics). s - Anticestodal drugs - Drugs les) c : Definition, classification, n, spectrum side effects	
Sulphonamides	(Classification, Mode of act Side effects and Toxicity)		
Antiviral drugs	(Mechanism of action, Clas	sification and Interferons)	
Feed additive used as growth promotors Antiseptics and disinfectants used in veterinary medicine			
1 musepares and disinfectants ased in veterinary medicine			





ح تغدیه (خاص)	
اسم القسم: التغذية والتغذية الإكلينيكية	
اسم المقرر: تغذية (خاص)	
كود المقرر:: NUT:3238 الفرقة: الثالثة (حديث)	
() الموضوعات البحثية	ملاحظات
1. Feeds and feeding systems for dairy calves from birth to weaning.	
2. Feeding of growing calves from weaning to over 12 months.	
3. Feeding and nutritional management of dairy Cows.	
4. Nutrient requirements of replacement heifers.	
5. Nutritionally related dairy herd diseases.	
6. Feed additives used in livestock production.	
7. Nutritional requirements(needs) for ewes in different phases	
8. Feeding f breeding ewes	
9. Feeding of lambs	
10. Nutrition - related metabolic disorders in sheep.	يرجي اتباع
11. Feeding standards and the productive functions.	الارشادات العامة عند
12. Nutritional influences on milk yield and milk composition.	كتابة البحث
13. Maternal nutrition and its effect on fetal development and reproductive performance.	
14. The nutrients required for fattening, and the method of feeding for greatest economy in beef production.	
15. Feeding of broilers	
16. Feeding of layers	
17. Feeding of chicken breeders	
18. Feeding of waterfowls	
19. Feeding of turkeys	
20. Feeding of rabbits	





6- مقرر: الفيرولوجيا (خاص)		
روسات		
ووجيا خاص	اسم المقرر: فير	
VIR: 32	كود المقرر: 39	
	الفرقة: الثالثة (حديث)	
الموضوعات البحثية	ملاحظات	
1. Viruses inducing respiratory infection in animals	For all research	
and birds	reviews: with	
2. Viruses inducing skin and epithelial lesions in	special refer to	
animals and birds.	the following	
3. Viruses inducing gastro-enteritis in animal and	addresses:	
birds.	taxonomy of	
4. RNA viruses infecting animals and birds.	viruses- virus	
5. DNA viruses infecting animals and birds.	isolation-	
6. Viruses inducing encephalitis in animals and birds	purification- and	
•	characterization	





	الصحة والامراض المشتركة والوبائيات	اسم القسم:
	اساسيات علم الوبائيات	اسم المقرر:
	EPD- 3240	كود المقرر:
	دیث)	الفرقة: الثالثة (ح
الموضوعات البحثية	ملاحظات	
1. Why is it important to study epidemiology	The review should include of epidemiology, components of do objectives of epidemiology, epidemiology, fundamental asseptidemiology, epidemiologist duties	efinition, the scope of sumption of
2. Basic field epidemiology for studying health problem	The review should include, Preparawork "epidemiological team, equivant and communication, design epidemiological field study sampling for epidemiological study of epidemic report and communication	pments, tasks of an methods of y,preparation
3. Uses "Application" of Epidemiology in veterinary field	The review should include, originatural history of disease, dise economic impact, planning of disprevention of re-occurrence of disease.	ase ecology, sease control,
4. Types of epidemiology "Epidemiological sequence "	The review should include definit types of epidemiology, characterization, steps of descrip epidemiological approaches for he	description, ptive studies,
 5. strengthen of Surveillance system is a cornerstone for prevention and control of pandemic diseases such as (COVID-19) 6. Analytical study attempt to establish etiology and/or risk factors of 	The review should include "monit and surveillance system", im surveillance in epidemiology, surveillance, sources of data, information for reportable surveillance interpretation. The review should include the epistudy "definition and types", analytical study, objectives, etiological study.	types of the flow of diseases, didemiological applications,





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	interpretation.	
7. An epidemic curve (epi	The review should include the epidemic curve	
curve) shows progression	definition, factors affecting the shape of epi	
of illnesses in an	curve, types, how to draw an epi curve,	
outbreak over time.	interpreting epi-curve .	
8. Natural history of the	The review should include stages of the natural	
communicable disease	history, spectrum of the disease, and iceberg	
and the spectrum of the	concept of the disease, with examples.	
disease in animal		
population.		
9. Chain of infection of the	The review should include the six stages of	
communicable disease.	transmission of the communicable disease, with	
	examples.	
10. Different modes of	The review should include direct and indirect	
transmission of the	transmission of the infectious agent and the	
infectious agent and their implications in the	probability of each mode in the occurrence of	
epidemiology of the disease.	the disease in the population.	
11. Primary and	The review should include health promotion.	
11. Primary and secondary levels of	The review should include health promotion, immunization, quarantine, chemoprophylaxis,	
secondary levels of	immunization, quarantine, chemoprophylaxis,	
secondary levels of prevention of the	immunization, quarantine, chemoprophylaxis, screening, diagnosis, early treatment, and	
secondary levels of prevention of the communicable disease.	immunization, quarantine, chemoprophylaxis, screening, diagnosis, early treatment, and isolation, with examples	
secondary levels of prevention of the communicable disease. 12. The basic reproduction	immunization, quarantine, chemoprophylaxis, screening, diagnosis, early treatment, and isolation, with examples The review should include the definition of	
secondary levels of prevention of the communicable disease. 12. The basic reproduction number of the infectious	immunization, quarantine, chemoprophylaxis, screening, diagnosis, early treatment, and isolation, with examples The review should include the definition of basic reproduction number (R0) and its relation	
secondary levels of prevention of the communicable disease. 12. The basic reproduction number of the infectious agent (R0) and the	immunization, quarantine, chemoprophylaxis, screening, diagnosis, early treatment, and isolation, with examples The review should include the definition of basic reproduction number (R0) and its relation to the occurrence of the communicable disease.	
secondary levels of prevention of the communicable disease. 12. The basic reproduction number of the infectious	immunization, quarantine, chemoprophylaxis, screening, diagnosis, early treatment, and isolation, with examples The review should include the definition of basic reproduction number (R0) and its relation to the occurrence of the communicable disease. Also, discussing factors affecting R0.	
secondary levels of prevention of the communicable disease. 12. The basic reproduction number of the infectious agent (R0) and the factors affecting it.	immunization, quarantine, chemoprophylaxis, screening, diagnosis, early treatment, and isolation, with examples The review should include the definition of basic reproduction number (R0) and its relation to the occurrence of the communicable disease. Also, discussing factors affecting R0. The review should include the definition, role	
secondary levels of prevention of the communicable disease. 12. The basic reproduction number of the infectious agent (R0) and the factors affecting it. 13. Experimental epidemiological studies can prove the efficacy of the	immunization, quarantine, chemoprophylaxis, screening, diagnosis, early treatment, and isolation, with examples The review should include the definition of basic reproduction number (R0) and its relation to the occurrence of the communicable disease. Also, discussing factors affecting R0. The review should include the definition, role of experimental study, type, economic benefit	
secondary levels of prevention of the communicable disease. 12. The basic reproduction number of the infectious agent (R0) and the factors affecting it. 13. Experimental epidemiological studies can prove the efficacy of the vaccines in preventing the	immunization, quarantine, chemoprophylaxis, screening, diagnosis, early treatment, and isolation, with examples The review should include the definition of basic reproduction number (R0) and its relation to the occurrence of the communicable disease. Also, discussing factors affecting R0. The review should include the definition, role of experimental study, type, economic benefit on the community, problems of application,	
secondary levels of prevention of the communicable disease. 12. The basic reproduction number of the infectious agent (R0) and the factors affecting it. 13. Experimental epidemiological studies can prove the efficacy of the vaccines in preventing the epidemic diseases.	immunization, quarantine, chemoprophylaxis, screening, diagnosis, early treatment, and isolation, with examples The review should include the definition of basic reproduction number (R0) and its relation to the occurrence of the communicable disease. Also, discussing factors affecting R0. The review should include the definition, role of experimental study, type, economic benefit on the community, problems of application, advantages and disadvantages.	
secondary levels of prevention of the communicable disease. 12. The basic reproduction number of the infectious agent (R0) and the factors affecting it. 13. Experimental epidemiological studies can prove the efficacy of the vaccines in preventing the epidemic diseases. 14. An epidemiological	immunization, quarantine, chemoprophylaxis, screening, diagnosis, early treatment, and isolation, with examples The review should include the definition of basic reproduction number (R0) and its relation to the occurrence of the communicable disease. Also, discussing factors affecting R0. The review should include the definition, role of experimental study, type, economic benefit on the community, problems of application, advantages and disadvantages. The review should include concept	
secondary levels of prevention of the communicable disease. 12. The basic reproduction number of the infectious agent (R0) and the factors affecting it. 13. Experimental epidemiological studies can prove the efficacy of the vaccines in preventing the epidemic diseases. 14. An epidemiological approach to screening of	immunization, quarantine, chemoprophylaxis, screening, diagnosis, early treatment, and isolation, with examples The review should include the definition of basic reproduction number (R0) and its relation to the occurrence of the communicable disease. Also, discussing factors affecting R0. The review should include the definition, role of experimental study, type, economic benefit on the community, problems of application, advantages and disadvantages. The review should include concept of disease, Iceberg phenomenon,	
secondary levels of prevention of the communicable disease. 12. The basic reproduction number of the infectious agent (R0) and the factors affecting it. 13. Experimental epidemiological studies can prove the efficacy of the vaccines in preventing the epidemic diseases. 14. An epidemiological approach to screening of apparently healthy	immunization, quarantine, chemoprophylaxis, screening, diagnosis, early treatment, and isolation, with examples The review should include the definition of basic reproduction number (R0) and its relation to the occurrence of the communicable disease. Also, discussing factors affecting R0. The review should include the definition, role of experimental study, type, economic benefit on the community, problems of application, advantages and disadvantages. The review should include concept of disease, Iceberg phenomenon, screening process, criteria of	
secondary levels of prevention of the communicable disease. 12. The basic reproduction number of the infectious agent (R0) and the factors affecting it. 13. Experimental epidemiological studies can prove the efficacy of the vaccines in preventing the epidemic diseases. 14. An epidemiological approach to screening of apparently healthy animals' asymptomatic	immunization, quarantine, chemoprophylaxis, screening, diagnosis, early treatment, and isolation, with examples The review should include the definition of basic reproduction number (R0) and its relation to the occurrence of the communicable disease. Also, discussing factors affecting R0. The review should include the definition, role of experimental study, type, economic benefit on the community, problems of application, advantages and disadvantages. The review should include concept of disease, Iceberg phenomenon, screening process, criteria of successful screening test, test	
secondary levels of prevention of the communicable disease. 12. The basic reproduction number of the infectious agent (R0) and the factors affecting it. 13. Experimental epidemiological studies can prove the efficacy of the vaccines in preventing the epidemic diseases. 14. An epidemiological approach to screening of apparently healthy animals' asymptomatic carriers	immunization, quarantine, chemoprophylaxis, screening, diagnosis, early treatment, and isolation, with examples The review should include the definition of basic reproduction number (R0) and its relation to the occurrence of the communicable disease. Also, discussing factors affecting R0. The review should include the definition, role of experimental study, type, economic benefit on the community, problems of application, advantages and disadvantages. The review should include concept of disease, Iceberg phenomenon, screening process, criteria of	



<u>8</u> مقرر: تناسليات (جزء اول)

اسم القسم: التوليد والتناسل والتلقيح الاصطناعي

اسم المقرر: تناسليات – 1 -1 -Theiogenology – 1- 1

كود المقرر: THR- 3241

كود المقرر: THR- 3241	
يث.	الفرقة: الثالثه حد
الموضوعات البحثية	ملاحظات
1. Mechanism of ovulation in female animals	
2. Fate of mature graffian follicle	
3. Role of anti-Mullerian hormone in the process of folliculogenesis in female animals	
4. Follicular waves during the estrous cycle in cow	
5. The process of oogenesis in cow.	
6. Regulatory role of Leptin and nutrition in the acquisition of puberty in female animals.	
7. The process of fertilization in cow and mare	
8. Factors affecting the age of puberty in different animal spp.	يرجى اتباع الارشادات
9. Follicular phase of the estrous cycle in different female animals	العامة عند
10.Progestitional phase of the estrous cycle in different female animals	كتابة البحث
11.Physiological anestrum in female animals	
12.Roles of tonic and surge centers of the hypothalamus in animal reproduction	
13.Impact of season on the onset of puberty in animals	
14.Induced ovulation in female animals	
15.Barriers inside the female genital tract against sperm and their role in reproduction	
16.Follicular development from primordial follicle to mature graffian follicle in cattle	





17.Role of interaction between endometrium and CL in continuous female cyclicity	
18.Role of positive and negative feed-back mechanisms in the control of female cyclicity	
19.The estrous cycle of bitch	
20.The estrous cycle of camel-cow	
21.Pregnancy	
22.Stages of Pregnancy	
23.Gestation Period in Different Animals	
24.Hormonal control of pregnancy in Cow	
25.Hormonal control of pregnancy in Mare	
26.Induction of Abortion	
27.Endocrinology of Parturition	
28.Induction of Parturition	
29.Placental hormones	
30.Reproductive patterns in Cows	
31.Reproductive patterns in Buffaloes	
32.Reproductive patterns in Mares	
33.Reproductive patterns in Camel	
34.Reproductive patterns in Ewe	
35.Reproductive patterns in Goat	
36.Reproductive patterns in Bitch	
37.Reproductive patterns in Cat	
38.Primary Hormone of Female reproduction	
39.Secondary Hormone of Female reproduction	
40.Primary Hormone of Male reproduction	





41.Secondary Hormone of Male reproduction
42.Male Gonadal Hormones
43.Female Gonadal Hormones
44.Hypothalamic Hormone of Female Reproduction
45.Anterior Pituitary Hormone of Female Reproduction
46.Anterior Pituitary Hormone of Male Reproduction
47.Hypothalamic Hormone of Male Reproduction
48.Steroid Hormones implicated in Female reproduction
49.Steroid Hormones implicated in Male reproduction
50.Protein & Peptide Hormones of female reproduction
51.Protein & Peptide Hormones of Male reproduction
52.Role of Adrenal gland in Control of female reproduction
53.Role of Adrenal gland in Control of male reproduction
54.The Female Reproductive Glands
55.The Male Reproductive Glands
56.Mechanism of hormone action
57.Biological sources of Reproductive Hormones
58.Functions & Clinical uses of Gonadotropins
59.Functions & Clinical uses of Estrogen
60.Functions & Clinical uses of Progesterone
61.Functions & Clinical uses of Prostaglandins



ارشادات عامة

Guidelines for writing an essay/research

- 1- An individual **student or 3-5 students** can share one essay/research.
- 2- The essay/research should include a cover page containing the ID number (s) of the participant (s), year (1st حيث), article topic, and e-mail of the corresponding participant for contact.
- 3- Write 5-10 pages excluding cover page
- 4- Student must submit essay/research in WORD format or PDF files, Font size 14, line spacing 1.5, Times New Roman style or Arial with normal margins (2.5 cm/1 inch on each side of the paper).
- 1- The essay/research consists of 4 main parts: introduction, body, conclusion and References.
- 2- Support your article with illustrations and figures when possible.
- 3- Organize the essay so that it covers a set list of subtopics that each supports your main topic.
- 4- Include a reference list at the end of the essay/research arranged alphabetically.

يختار الطالب احد الموضوعات السابقة لكتابة مقالة بحثية من 5-10 صفحات بالمواصفات التالية:

- 1- يكتب الطالب على الغلاف كافة البيانات (الرقم القومي وعنوان البحث و الفرقة و المادة)
- 2- يكتب الطالب مقدمة introduction في موضوع البحث لا تزيد عن صفحة واحدة و يتناول فيها الطالب الهمية موضوع البحث (تقديم وتحضير القارئ لفكرة بحثك استعراض فكرة بحثك، أو وجهة نظرك استعراض الطريقة أو الأفكار التي من خلالها ستثبت وجهة نظرك).
- 3- المتن أو المحتوى : وهو القسم الرئيسي من أي بحث، ويمثل جوهر الموضوع لأنه يحوي القسم الأكبر من المعلومات (يقسم الطالب البحث الي عدة عناصر كما تم دراسته مدعما شرحه بالصور والرسومات كلما امكن).





4- يختم الطالب البحث بخلاصة conclusion في نصف صفحة

5- و اخيرا يذكر الطالب اسماء المراجع References التي اقتبس منها و اعتمد عليها في اعداد البحث

• AVOID <u>PLAGIARISM</u> IN YOUR ARTICLE: I.E. AVOID COPY AND PASTE FROM INTERNET/ANY SOURCE OR FROM YOUR CLASSMATES` ARTICLES.

• هام جدا: يتم كتابة البحث على النموذج المرفق لكل فرقة

مصادر معلومات مقترحة لإعداد البحوث العلمية

Distance learning solutions / UNESCO

https://en.unesco.org/covid19/educationresponse/solutions

بنك المعرفة المصرى

https://www.ekb.eg/ar/home

المكتبة الرقمية العالمية

https://www.wdl.org/ar

ذاكرة مصر المعاصرة

http://modernegypt.bibalex.org/

المجموعات العربية عمى الانترنت

http://dlib.nyu.edu/aco

الو ا رق

http://www.alwaraq.net

مكتبة الشرق الأوسط العربية

https://dlme.clir.org

أرشيف المجلات الأدبية والثقافية العربية

http://archive.sakhrit.co

مركز المعرفة الرقمي

https://ddl.ae

الموسوعة العربية العالمية

http://www.mawsoah.net

https://www.marefa.org/ موسوعة المعرفة





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